HOMEWORK 2

Error Analysis

- 1. Five students measure the mass of an object by making two separate measurements each. These measurements, in grams: 9.80, 9.87, 9.89, 9.95, 9.91, 9.98, 9.92, 10.05, 9.97, 9.84.
 - A) Calculate the mean, the mean absolute error, the mean relative error, and write down result in round off form using your calculator and the formulas from the Physics Laboratory Manual.
- B) The manufacturer of the mass claims that the mass is 10 g, within 0.4%. From your calculated results determine is this a valid claim.
 - 2. Suppose the number of cosmic ray particles passing through some detecting device every hour is measured nine times and the results are those in the following table.

| measurement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|----------------|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| # of particles | 80 | 95 | 100 | 110 | 90 | 115 | 85 | 120 | 105 |

Conduct error analysis and present result in round off form.

3. To measure the volume of a rectangular object, an experimenter measures the object's length (L), width (W), and height (H) for five times and the results are presented in the table.

| measurement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| L/m | 0.2 | 0.22 | 0.231 | 0.199 | 0.213 |
| W/m | 0.32 | 0.331 | 0.298 | 0.312 | 0.305 |
| H/m | 0.45 | 0.462 | 0.448 | 0.439 | 0.454 |

Calculate the average volume in meters and centimeters, the mean relative error, the mean absolute error in meters and centimeters, and present result in round off form.